

**Study Guide #2**  
**PS 12: International Relations**  
**Chapters 7-13**

The mid-term will be in two sections. The first section will ask you to write on one of two essay prompts. The second will ask you the following:

Please define and identify the significance of three (3) of the following five (5) terms. Your answer for each should be brief but demonstrate that you understand the concept and how it relates to the material covered in this course. Your answer should include: the **definition** of the term, the **significance** of the term with respect to International Relations, and a **historical example** of the term. Each answer is worth 15 points, for a total of 45 points (out of 100).

We will select **five** terms from the following list (also included as “key terms” at the end of each chapter of **FLS (2<sup>nd</sup> edition)**), including a few additional ones from the appendix).

Comparative advantage, p.294	Foreign direct investment (FDI), p.343
Absolute advantage, p.294	World Bank, p.348
Heckscher-Ohlin trade theory, p.295	Recession, p.350
Protectionism, p.299	Depression, p.350
Trade barrier, p.299	Default, p.351
Tariff, p.299	Austerity, p.353
Quantitative restrictions (quotas), p.299	Bank for International Settlements (BIS), p.355
Nontariff barriers to trade, p.299	International Monetary Fund (IMF), p.356
Stolper-Samuelson theorem, p. 305	Multinational Corporations (MNC), p.366
Ricardo-Viner (specific factors) model, p.306	Bilateral investment treaty, p.371
Reciprocity, p.320	Exchange rate, p.383
Most favored nation (MFN) status, p.320	Appreciate, p.383
World Trade Organization (WTO), p.320	Depreciate, p.383
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), p.320	Devalue, p.383
Regional trade agreements (RTA), p.321	Monetary policy, p.385
Portfolio investment, p.343	Central bank, p.385
Sovereign lending, p.343	Fixed exchange rate, p.385

Gold standard, p.385

Floating exchange rate, p.386

Bretton Woods monetary system, p.386

Adjustable peg, p.386

International monetary regime, p.396

International law, p.459

Customary international law, p.460

Obligation, p.463

Precision, p.463

Delegation, p.464

Norms, p.469

Norms entrepreneurs, p.474

Transnational advocacy network, p.474

Norms life cycle, p.476

Boomerang model, p.481

Human rights, p.493

Universal Declaration of Human Rights  
(UDHR), p.493

International Covenant on Civil and Political  
Rights (ICCPR), p.496

International Covenant on Economic, Social,  
and Cultural Rights (ICESCR), p.496

International Bill of Rights, p.497

Nonderogable rights, p.500

Prisoners of conscience (POCs), p.501

Individual petition, p.524

International Criminal Court (ICC), p.526

Externalities, p.536

Nonexcludable, p.537

Chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs), p.537

Ozone layer, p.537

Global climate change, p.537

Nonrival in consumption, p.537

Kyoto Protocol, p.537

Common pool resources, p.538

Overexploitation, p.539

Vienna Convention, p.558

Montreal Protocol, p.558

Framework Convention on Climate Change  
(FCCC), p.561