

## Review terms for Midterm 2 COGS 101B

*(This does not constitute a guarantee that these are the only things that will be covered on the exam.)*

Fixed-action patterns (characteristics, examples)  
Critical periods (characteristics, examples)  
Species-specific constraints on learning  
Conditioned taste aversion  
Habituation  
Classical conditioning; US, UR, CS, CR  
Compensatory response model  
Stimulus substitution  
Extinction  
Blocking  
Operant conditioning; positive/negative reinforcement/punishment  
\*\*Make **sure** you know what negative reinforcement *really* is!  
Reinforcer  
Paired-associate learning  
Statistical [language] learning  
    Cooccurrence frequency  
    Conditional probability  
    Saffran experiments  
    Statistics vs. word stress  
    Nonadjacent dependencies  
        In language  
        Gestalt grouping explanations  
    Simultaneous cooccurrence  
Statistical learning and implicit learning experiments  
Short-term memory; Atkinson-Shiffrin model  
Working memory; Baddeley model  
Evidence for separate phonological loop and visuospatial sketchpad  
Evidence for central executive  
Losing information from STM  
Losing information from LTM  
Coding in STM and LTM  
Mental rotation  
Serial position curve  
Primacy and recency effects (what they are, why they show up)  
Encoding  
Retrieval  
Levels of processing  
Recall vs. recognition  
Spacing effects  
Retroactive and proactive interference  
Sleep consolidation